



May Crop Production

Agricultural Statistics Board Briefing

**Nick Streff, Acting Chief
Crops Branch**

Data Sources

Winter Wheat and Hay Stocks

Operator Reported Survey	Ag Yield	Sample Size = 8,313	April 29 - May 7
Field Survey	Objective Yield	Sample Size = 257	April 24 - May 1

Florida Citrus

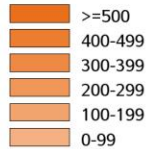
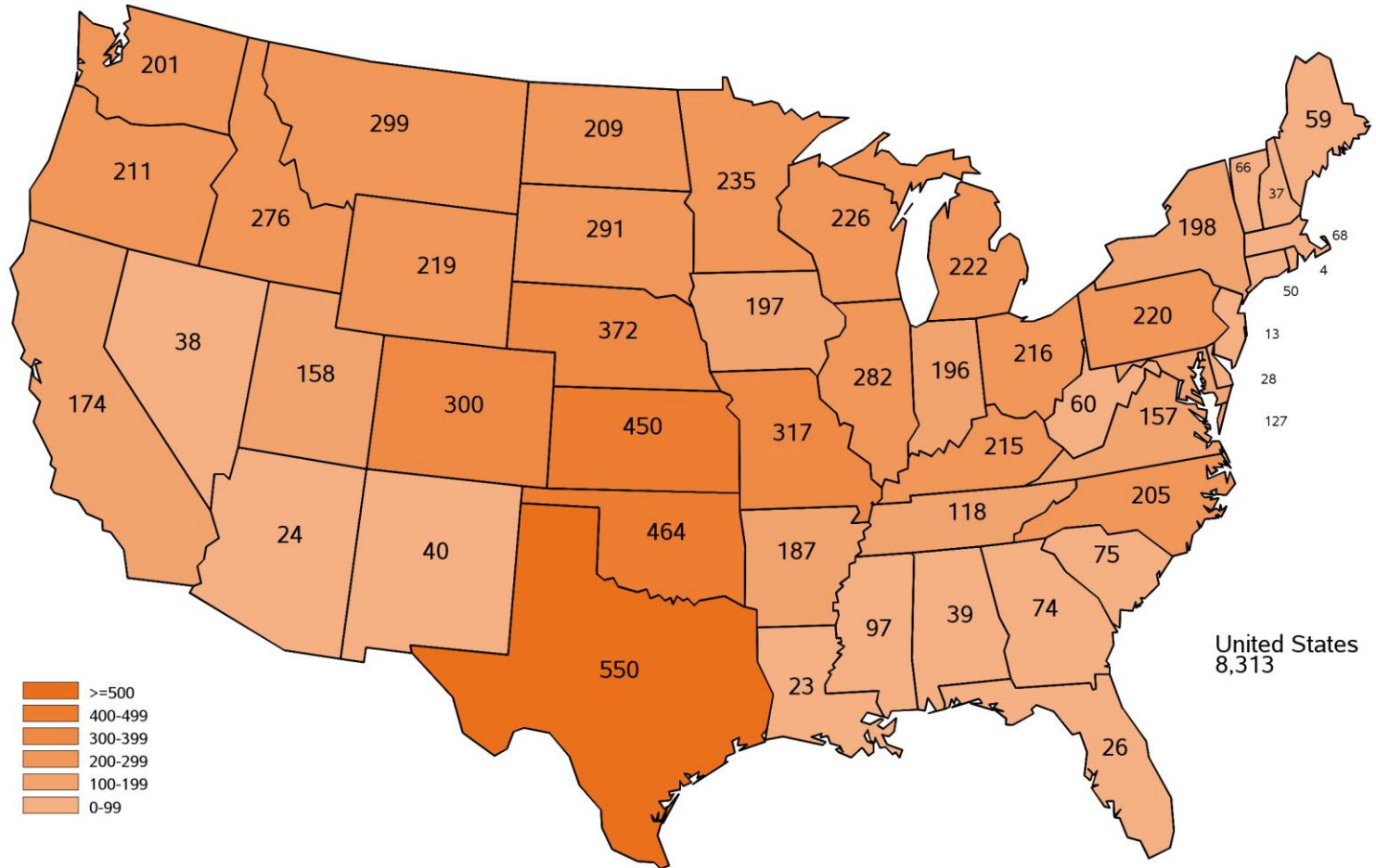
Operator Reported Survey	Processor Survey ¹	Sample Size = 5	April 16 - May 6
Field Survey	Row Count ¹	Sample Size = 29,572 Rows	April 29 - April 30

¹ Valencia Oranges, Grapefruit

Utilization Data	Florida Citrus Administrative Committee
	Quantity of Fruit Packed or Processed

May 2024 Ag Yield Survey

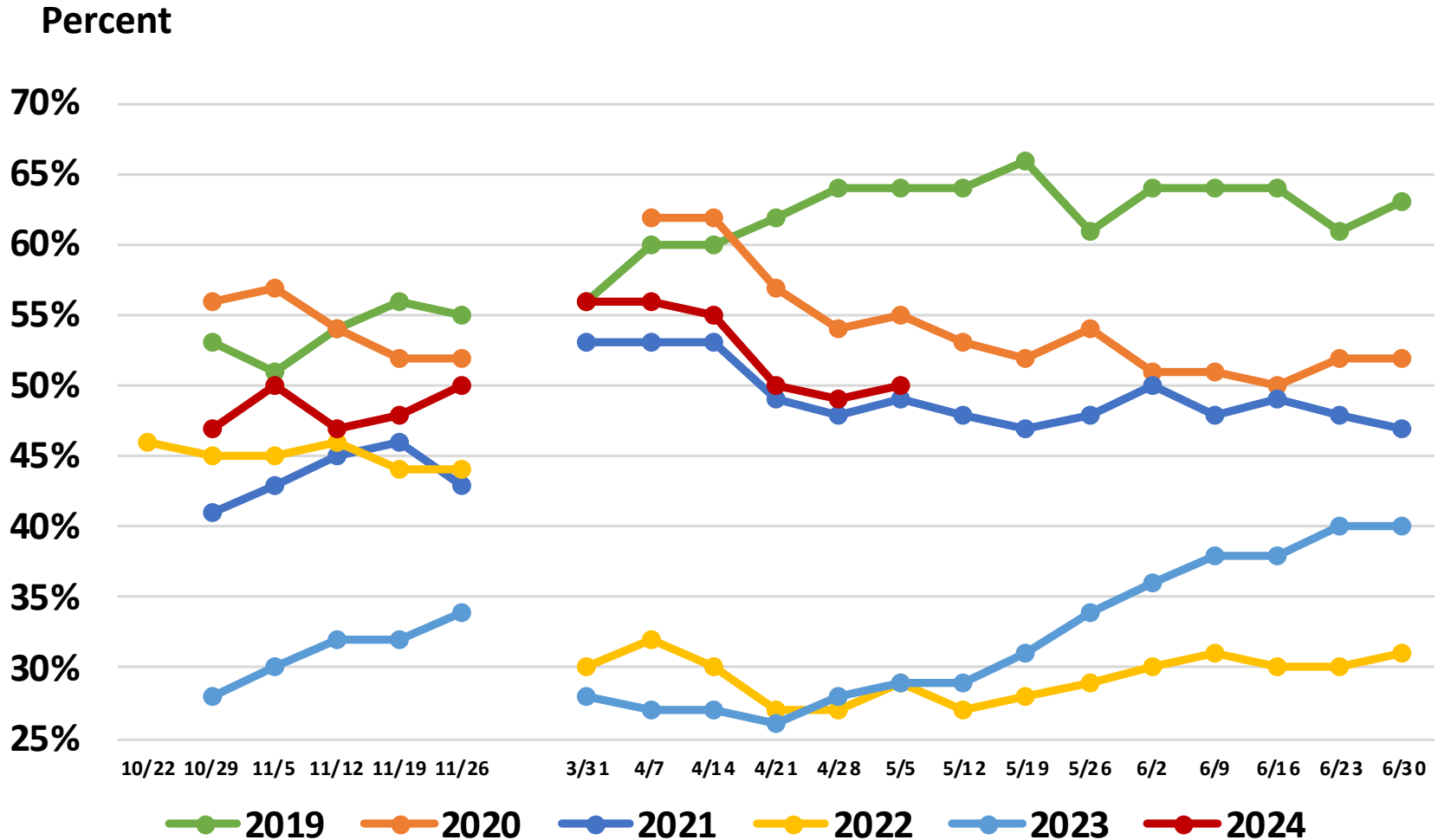
Sample Sizes





United States Winter Wheat Condition

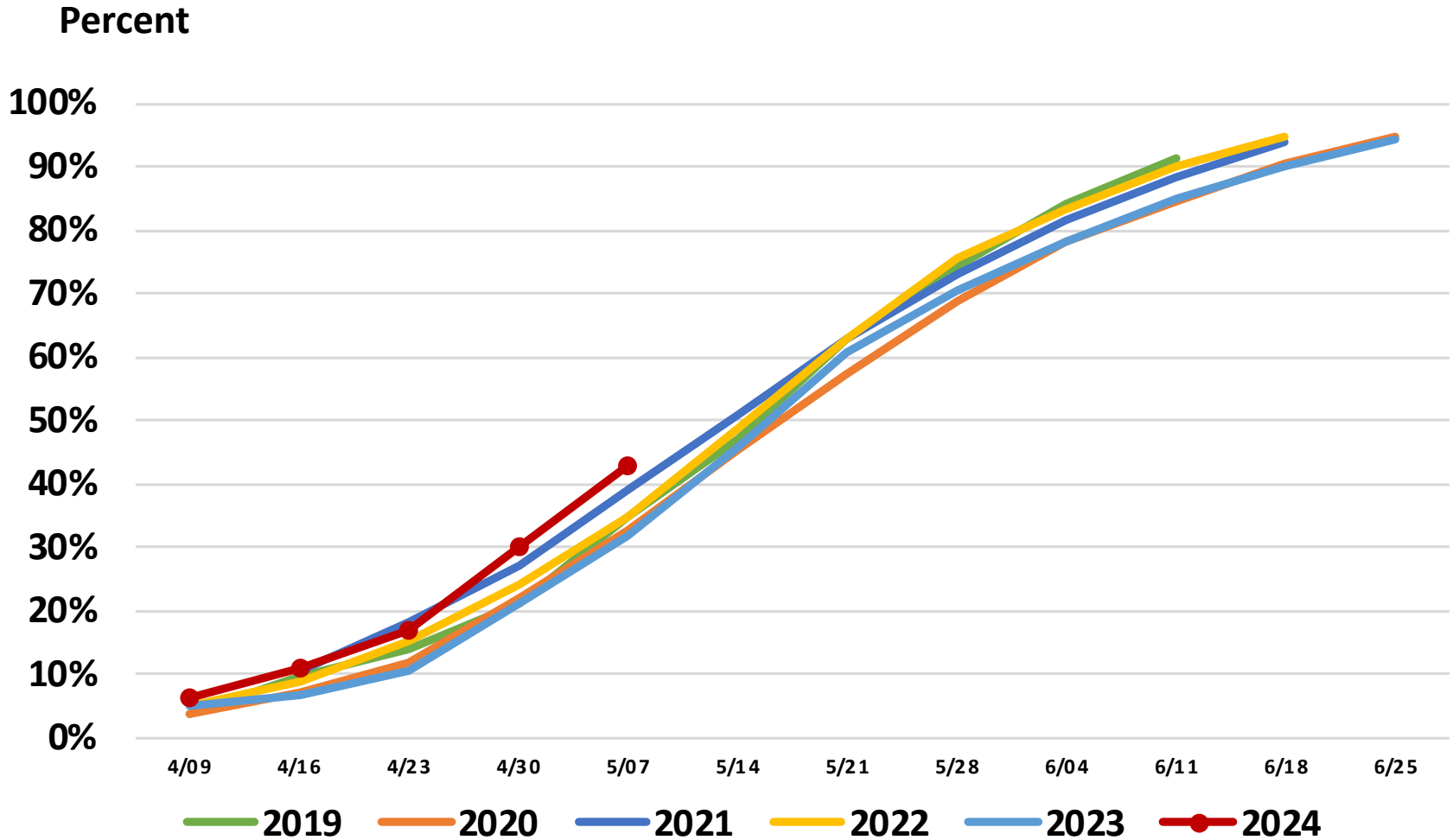
Percent Rated Good to Excellent





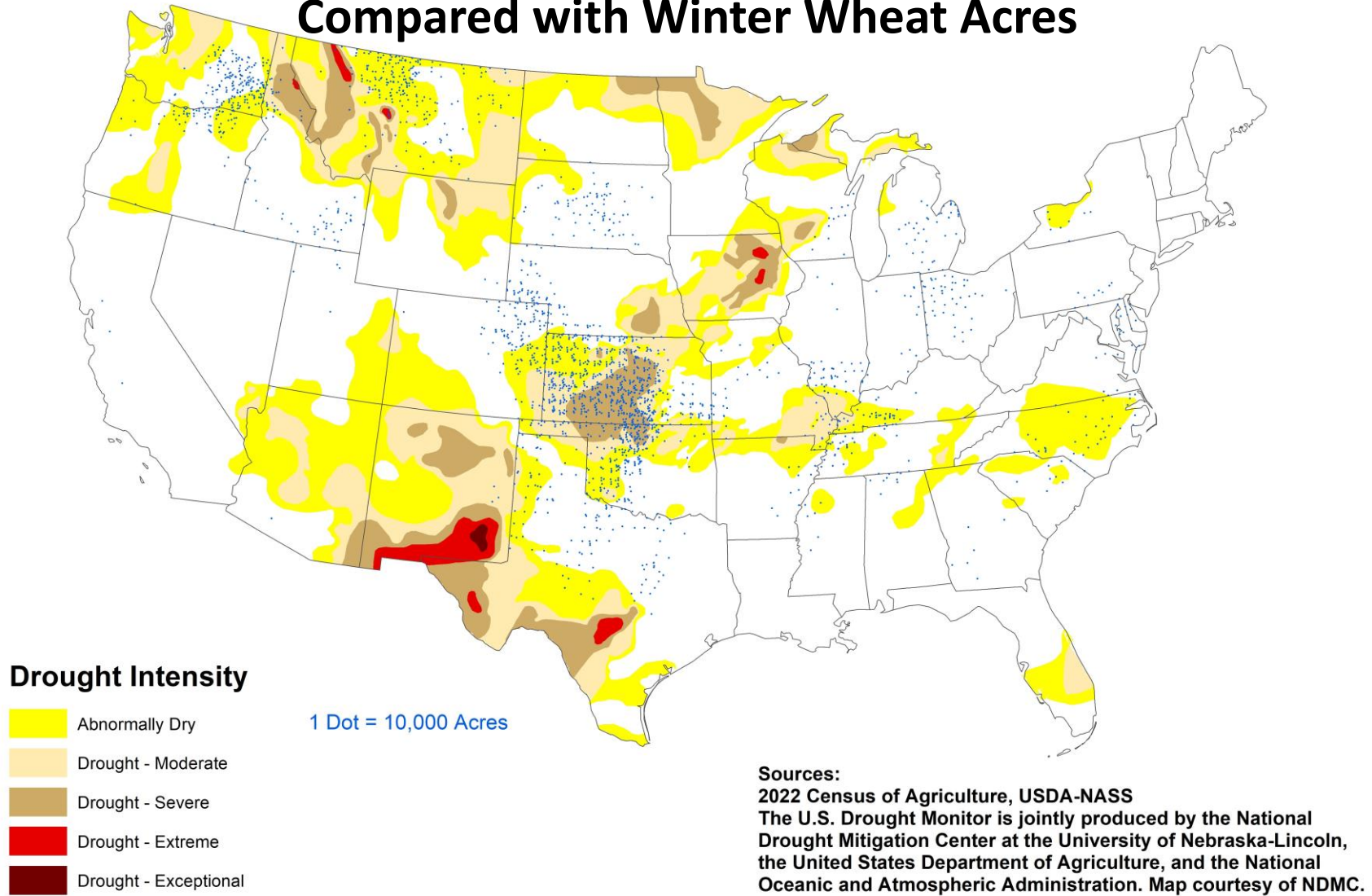
United States Winter Wheat Progress

Percent Headed



United States Drought Intensity for April 30, 2024

Compared with Winter Wheat Acres





May 2024 Winter Wheat Acreage, Yield, and Production

	Planted (1,000 Acres)	Harvested (1,000 Acres)	Yield (Bushels/Acre)	Production (1,000 Bushels)
United States	34,135	25,198	50.7	1,277,695
% Change from Previous Estimate	NC	N/A	N/A	N/A
% Change from Previous Season	↓ 7.0	↑ 2.1	↑ 0.2	↑ 2.4

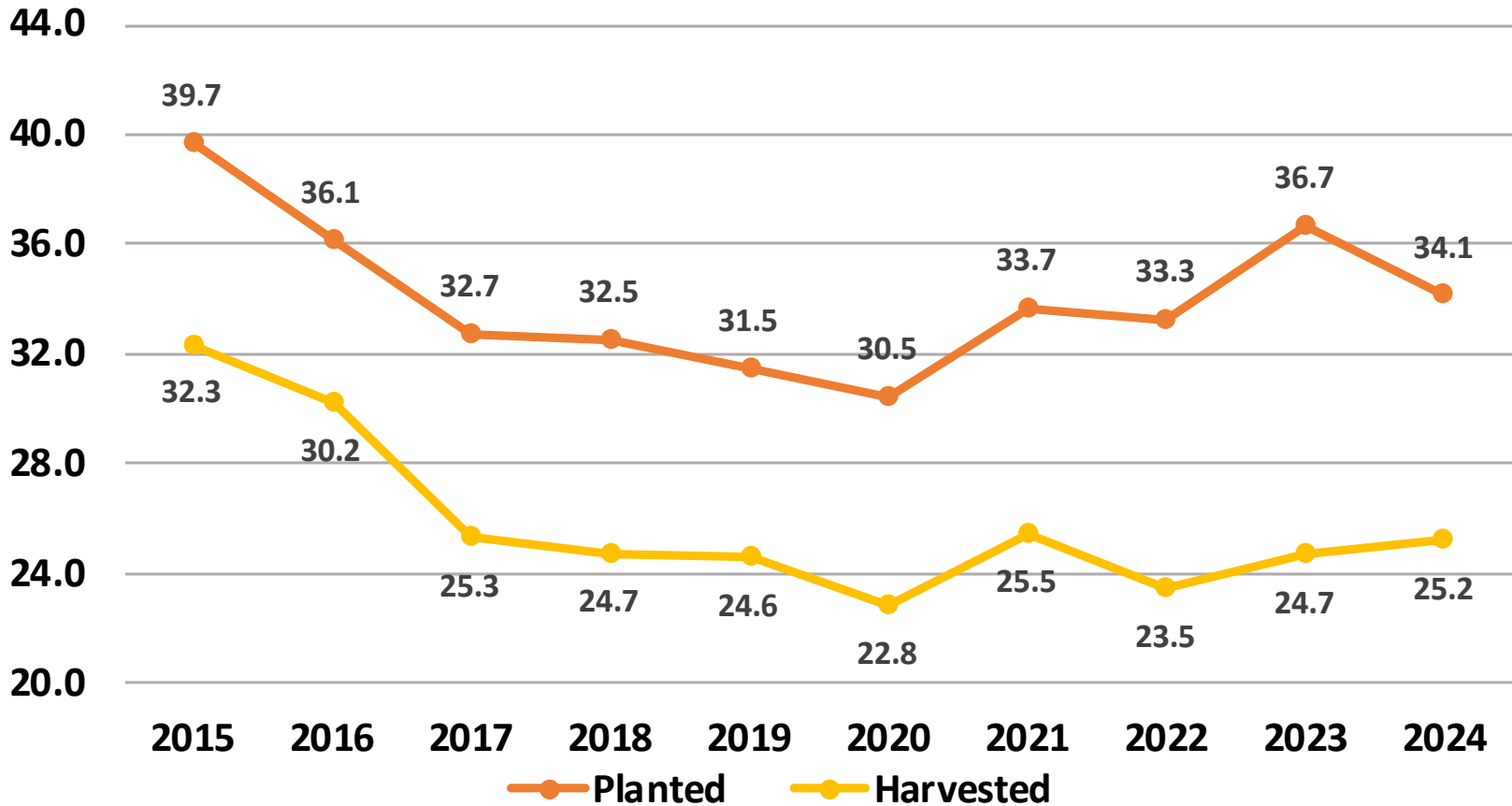
Top 5 States - By Production

	Planted (1,000 Acres)		Harvested (1,000 Acres)		Yield (Bushels/Acre)		Production (1,000 Bushels)	
		% Δ PY		% Δ PY		% Δ PY		% Δ PY
Kansas	7,700	↓ 4.9	7,050	↑ 22.6	38.0	↑ 8.6	267,900	↑ 33.1
Washington	1,850	↑ 2.8	1,800	↑ 2.9	65.0	↑ 20.4	117,000	↑ 23.8
Oklahoma	4,350	↓ 4.4	2,600	↑ 6.1	37.0	↑ 32.1	96,200	↑ 40.2
Montana	1,950	↑ 5.4	1,850	↑ 10.1	47.0	↓ 7.8	86,950	↑ 1.5
Colorado	2,100	↓ 8.7	1,850	↑ 1.6	44.0	↑ 7.3	81,400	↑ 9.1

Winter Wheat Acres

United States

Million Acres



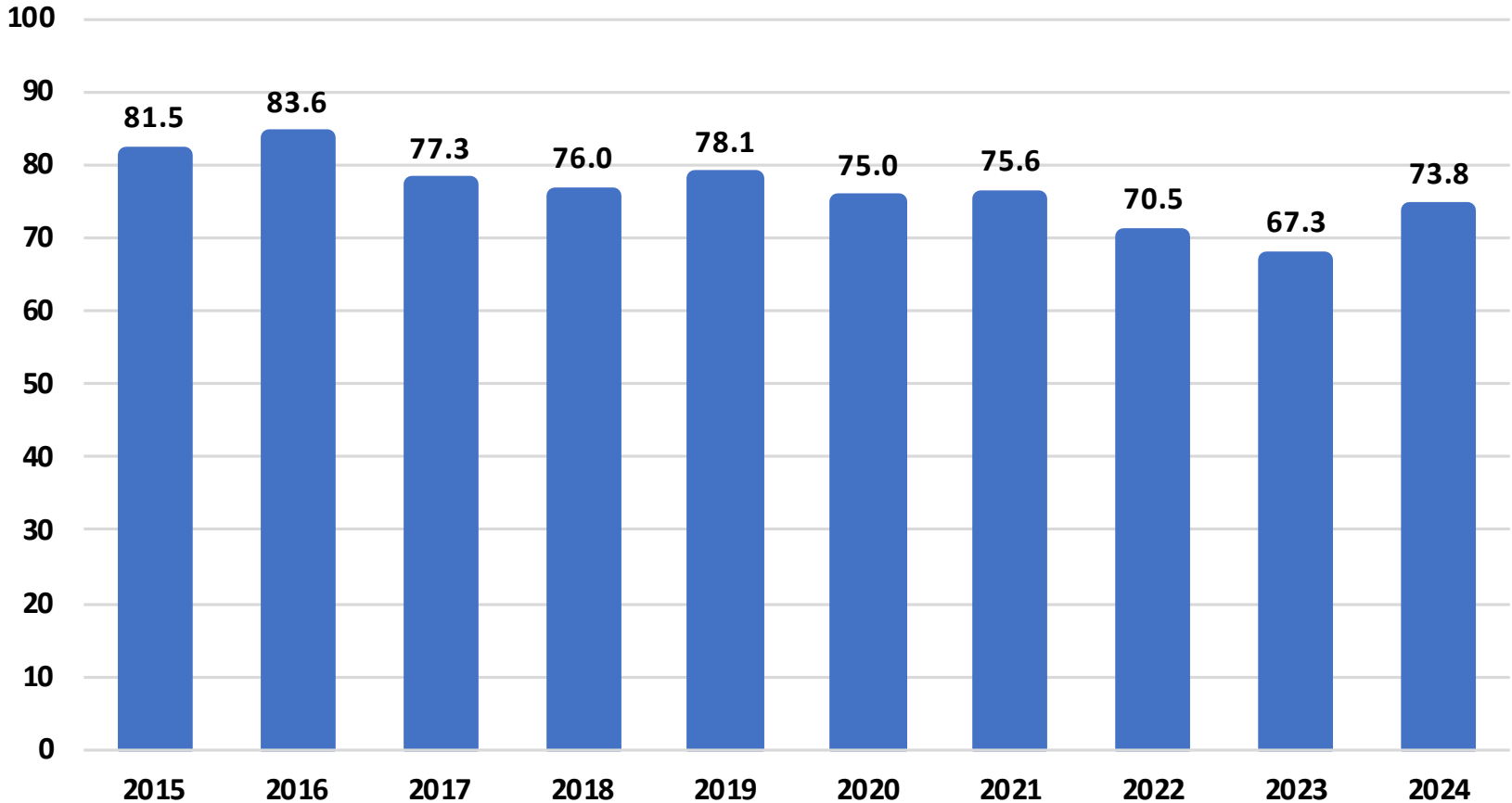


Winter Wheat Harvested-to-Planted Ratio

United States

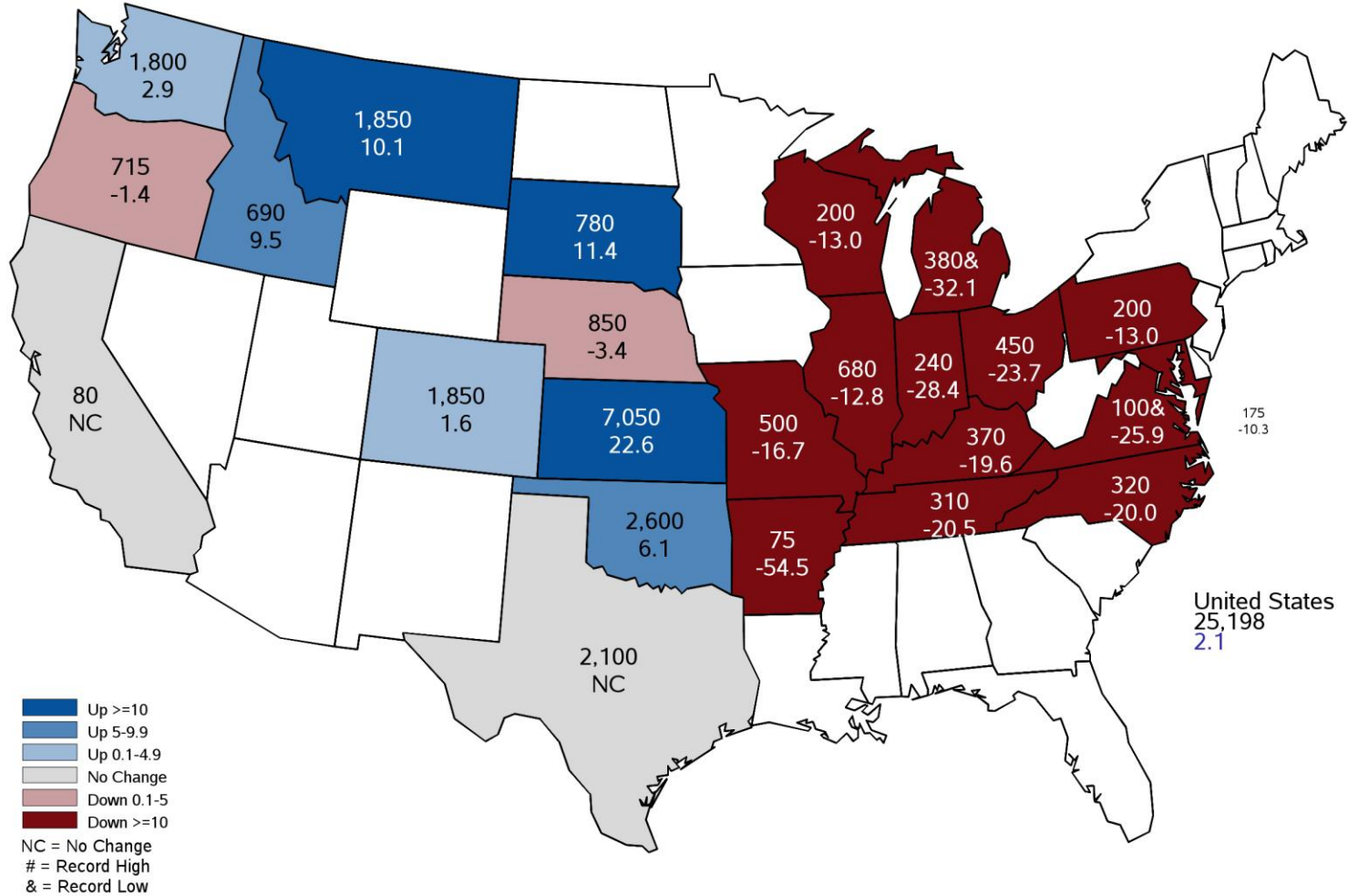


Percent



May 2024 Winter Wheat Harvested Acres

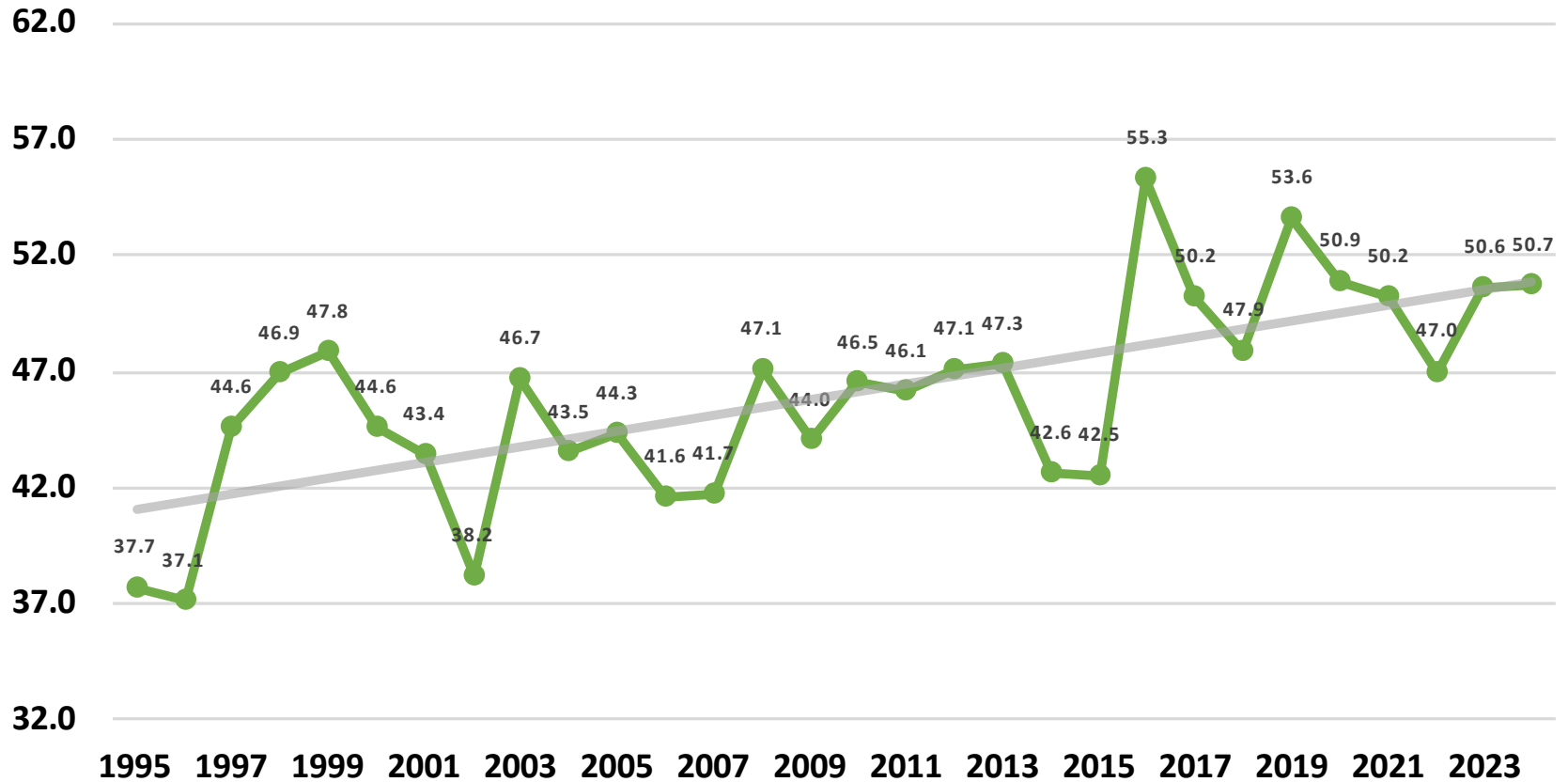
Thousand Acres and Percent Change from Previous Year





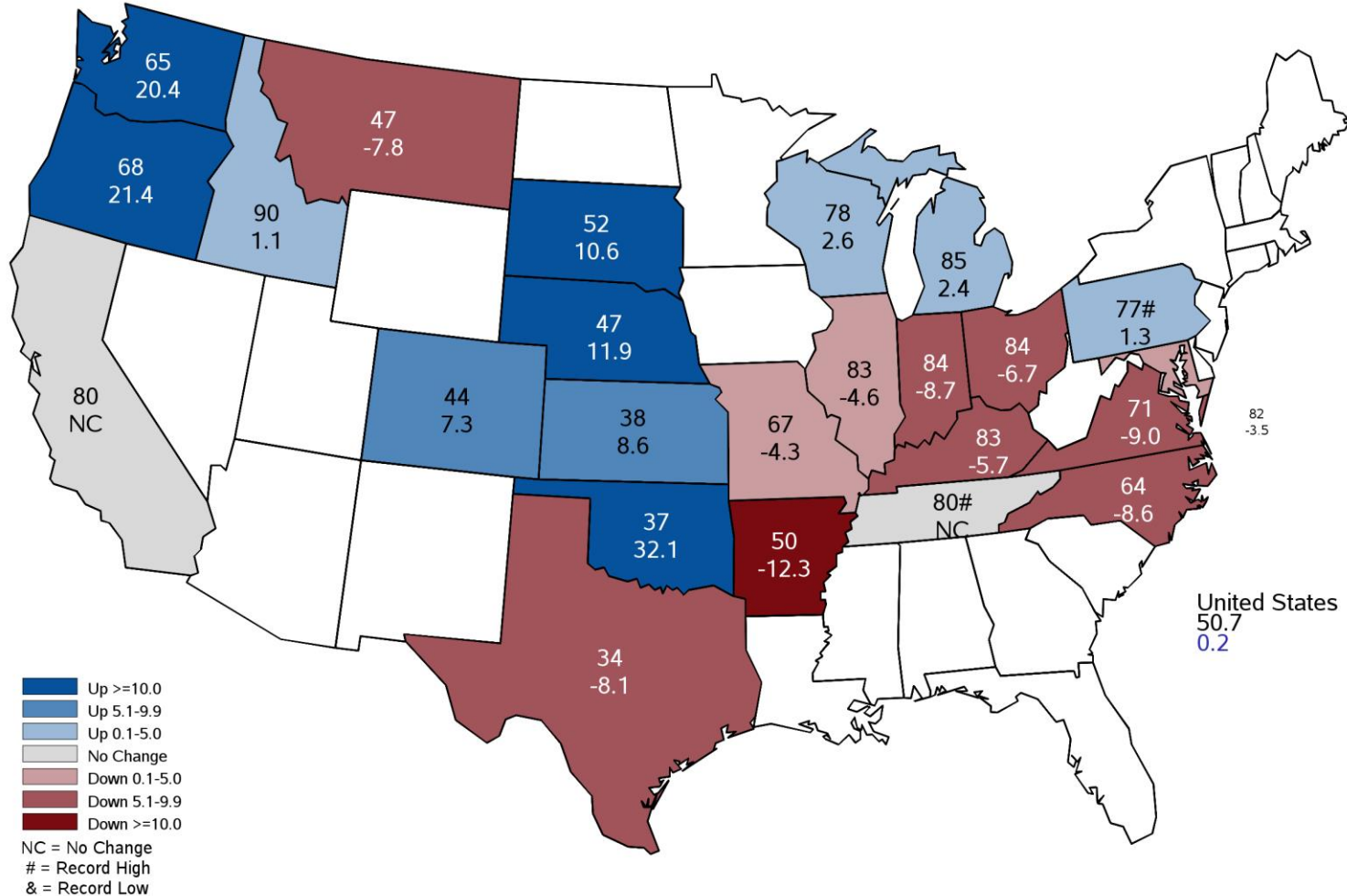
Winter Wheat Yield United States

Bushels per Acre



May 2024 Winter Wheat Yield

Bushels and Percent Change from Previous Year

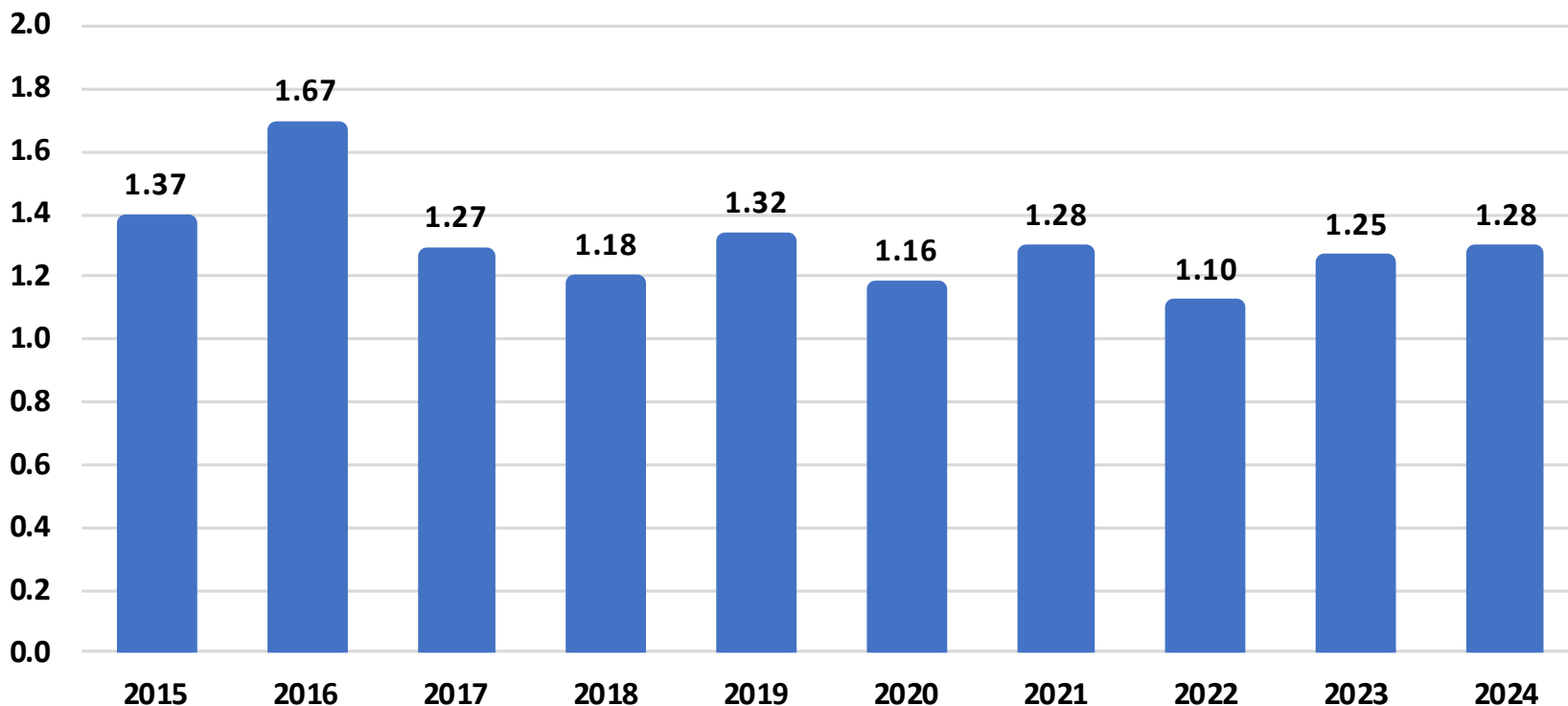




Winter Wheat Production

United States

Billion Bushels





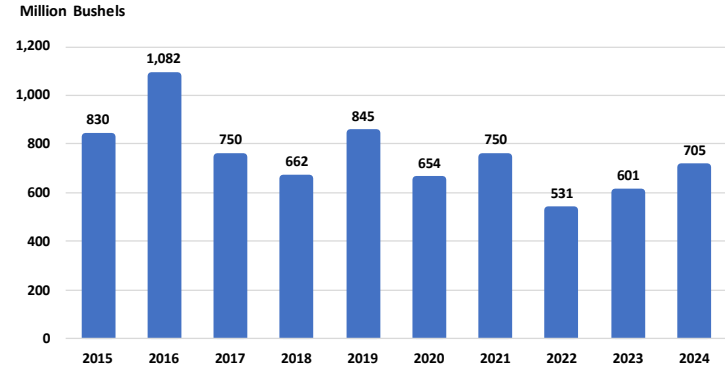
May 2024 Winter Wheat Production

United States by Class

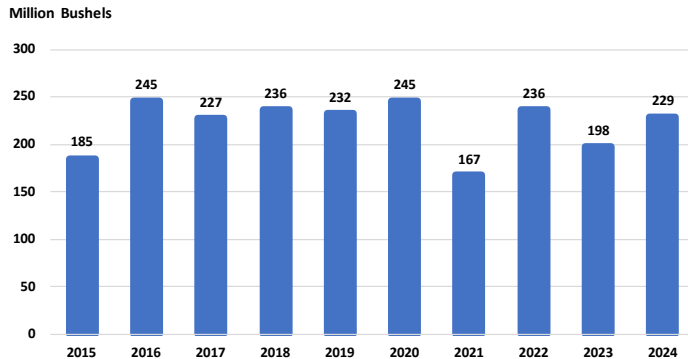


	Production (1,000 Units)	Unit
Hard Red Winter Wheat	705,371	Bu
% Change from Previous Estimate	N/A	
% Change from Previous Season	↑ 17.4	
Soft Red Winter Wheat	343,640	Bu
% Change from Previous Estimate	N/A	
% Change from Previous Season	↓ 23.5	
White Winter Wheat	228,684	Bu
% Change from Previous Estimate	N/A	
% Change from Previous Season	↑ 15.7	

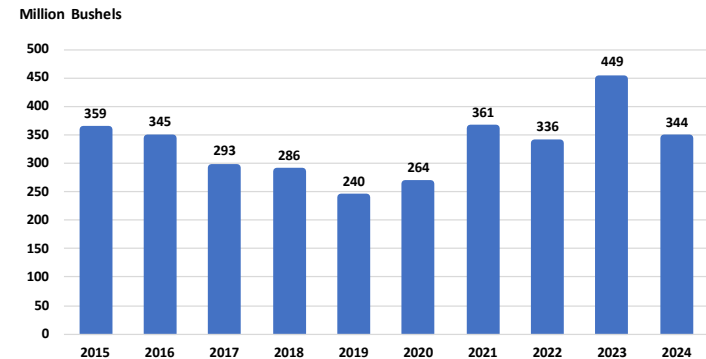
**Hard Red Winter Wheat Production
United States**



**White Winter Wheat Production
United States**



**Soft Red Winter Wheat Production
United States**

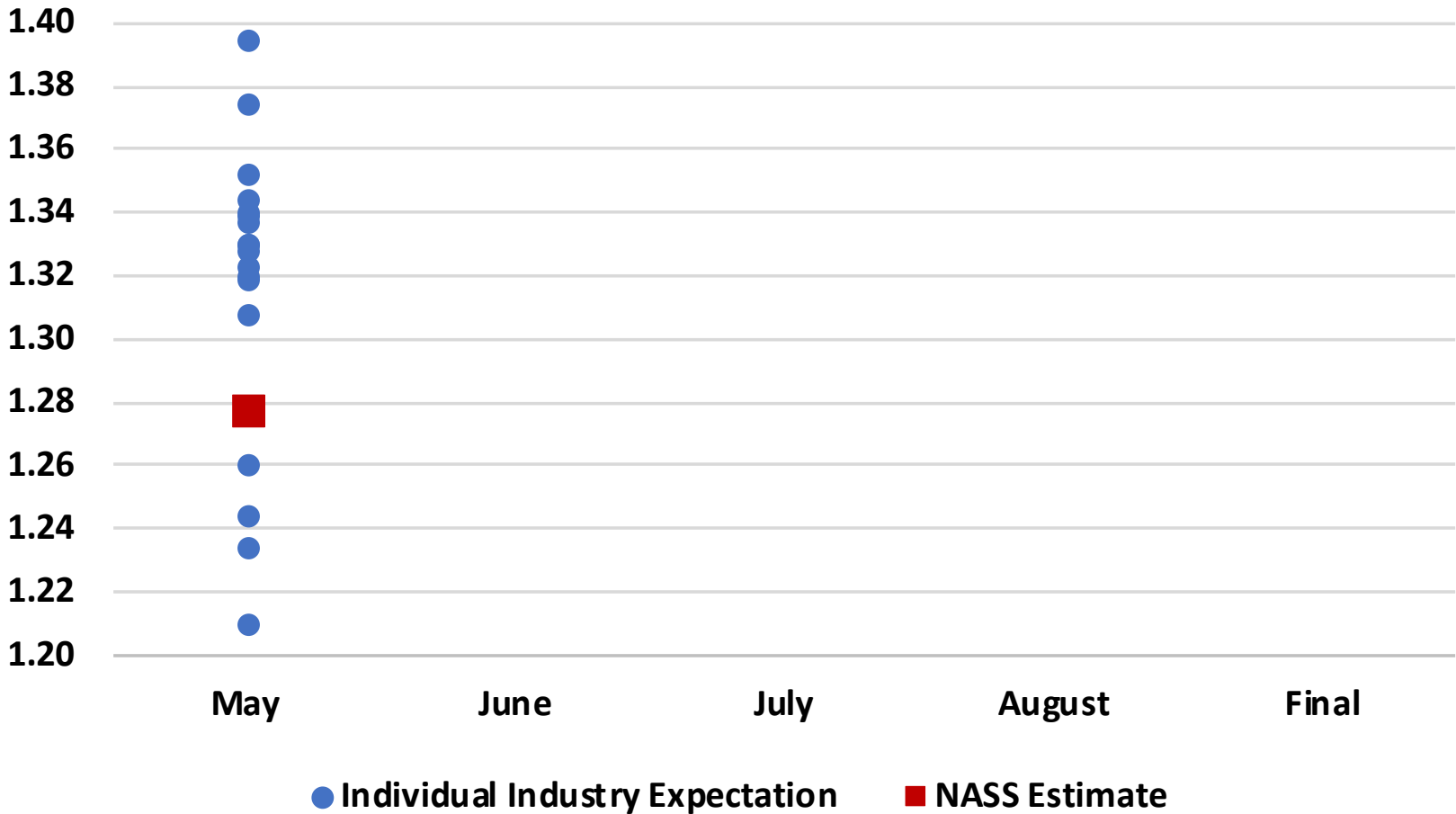




2024 U.S. Winter Wheat Production

Industry Expectations vs NASS

Billion Bushels





May 2024 Hay Stocks

**May 1
Total**

(1,000 Tons)

United States

21,010

% Change from
Previous Season

↑ 46.6

Top 5 States

**May 1
Total**

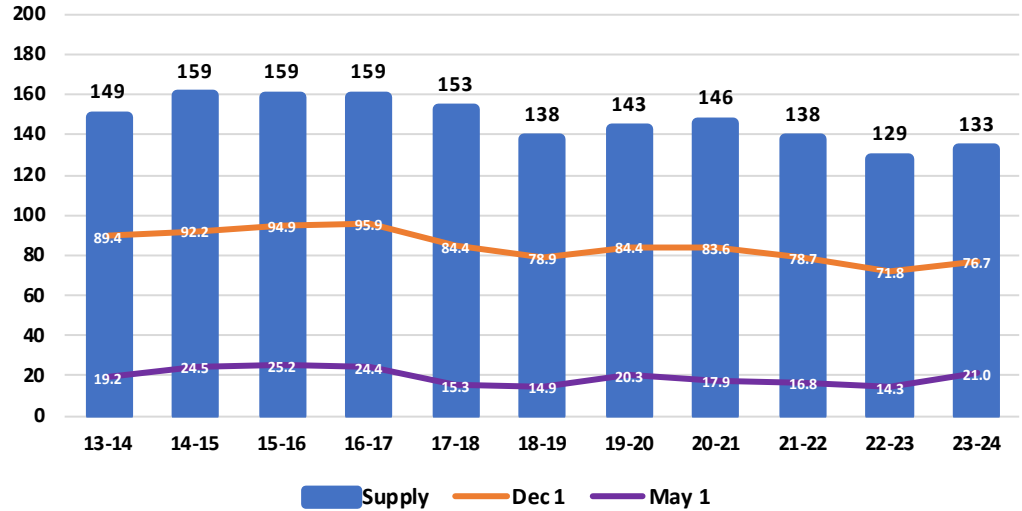
(1,000 Tons)

% Δ PY

South Dakota	1,900	↑	52.0
Oklahoma	1,800	↑	350.0
Montana	1,590	↑	253.3
Texas	1,500	↑	59.6
North Dakota	1,400	↑	62.8

**May 2024 Hay Stocks
United States**

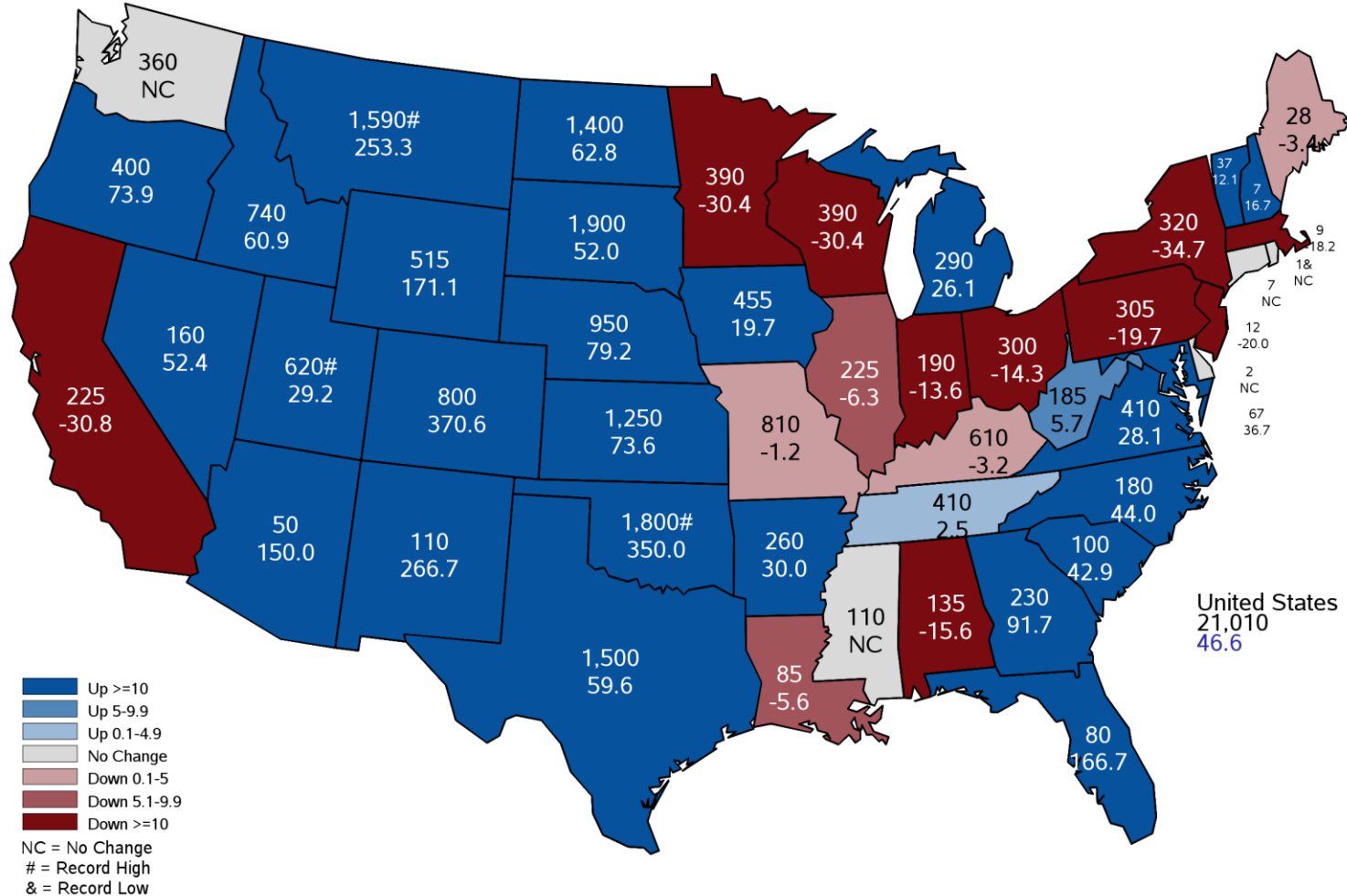
Million Tons





May 2024 Hay Stocks

Thousand Tons and Percent Change from Previous Year

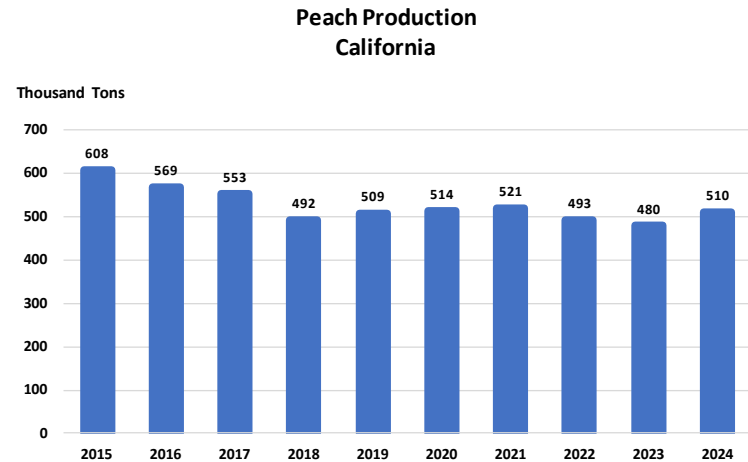
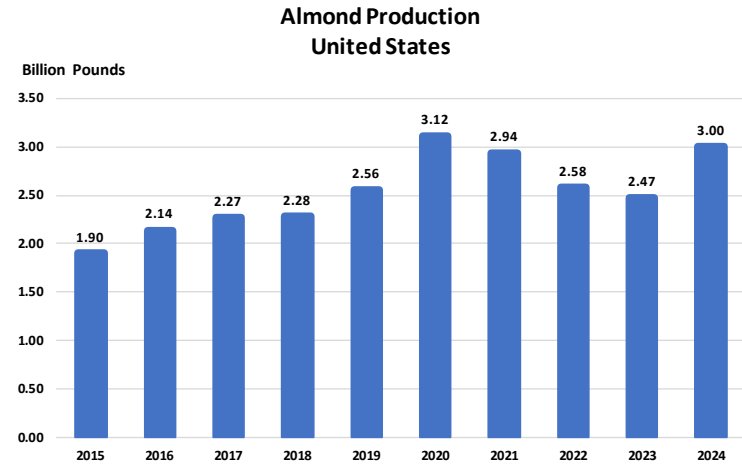




May 2024 Noncitrus Fruits and Nuts Production



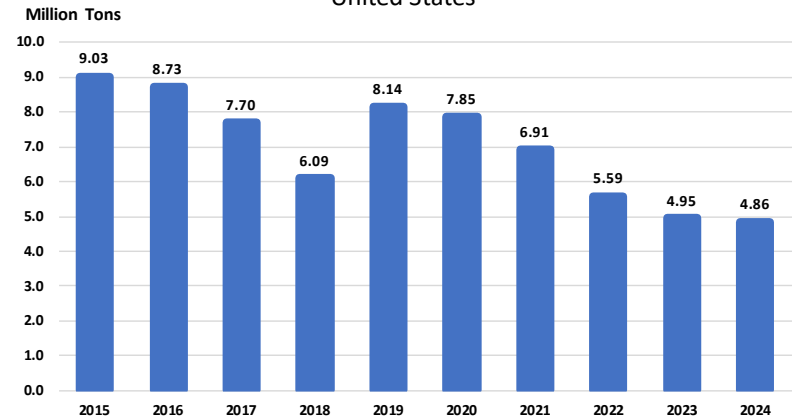
	Production (1,000 Units)	Unit
Almonds (Shelled Basis)	3,000,000	Lb
% Change from Previous Estimate	N/A	
% Change from Previous Season	↑ 21.5	
Peaches (CA Only)	510	Ton
% Change from Previous Estimate	N/A	
% Change from Previous Season	↑ 6.3	



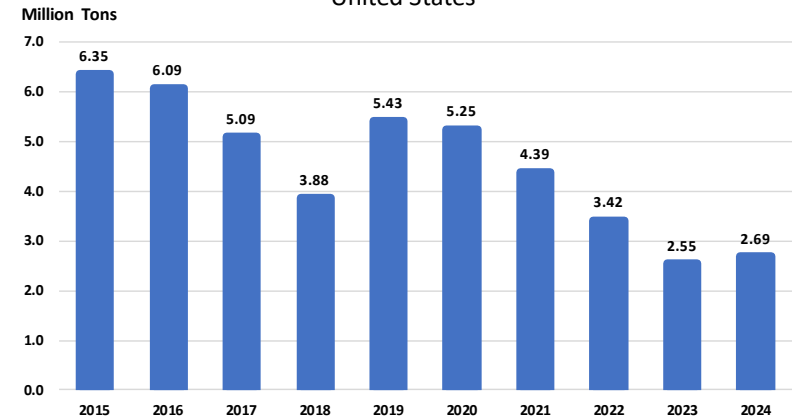
May 2024 Citrus Utilized Production

	Production
	(1,000 Tons)
All Oranges	2,688
% Change from Previous Estimate	↓ 1.6
% Change from Previous Season	↑ 5.5
Non-Valencia Oranges	1,856
% Change from Previous Estimate	NC
% Change from Previous Season	↑ 6.4
Valencia Oranges	832
% Change from Previous Estimate	↓ 5.1
% Change from Previous Season	↑ 3.6
Grapefruit	345
% Change from Previous Estimate	↓ 2.3
% Change from Previous Season	↑ 1.8
Lemons	922
% Change from Previous Estimate	NC
% Change from Previous Season	↓ 15.9
Tangerines	904
% Change from Previous Estimate	NC
% Change from Previous Season	↓ 6.3

All Citrus Production
United States



All Orange Production
United States





2023 All Cotton

Acreage, Yield, and Production

	Planted (1,000 Acres)	Harvested (1,000 Acres)	Yield (Pounds/Acre)	Production (1,000 Bales)
United States	10,230	6,440	899	12,066
% Change from Previous Estimate	NC	↓ 8.8	↑ 6.4	↓ 3.0
% Change from Previous Season	↓ 25.6	↓ 11.7	↓ 5.7	↓ 16.6

Top 5 States - By Production										
	Planted		Harvested		Yield		Production			
	(1,000 Acres)	% Δ PY	(1,000 Acres)	% Δ PY	(Pounds/Acre)	% Δ PY	(1,000 Bales)	% Δ PY		
Texas	5,579	↓ 29.2	2,123	↑ 4.6	618.0	↓ 15.8	2,733	↓ 12.0		
Georgia	1,110	↓ 14.0	1,100	↓ 13.4	949.0	↓ 5.3	2,175	↓ 17.9		
Arkansas	510	↓ 20.3	505	↓ 19.2	1,295.0	↑ 8.9	1,362	↓ 12.0		
Missouri	335	↓ 6.9	330	↓ 2.9	1,361.0	↑ 9.8	936	↑ 6.6		
Mississippi	400	↓ 24.5	395	↓ 24.8	1,083.0	↓ 0.1	891	↓ 24.9		



Selected Upcoming Reports



May 22	Farm Labor
May 24	Cattle on Feed
May 31	Agricultural Prices
June 3	Cotton System Fats & Oils Grain Crashings
June 12	Crop Production
June 27	Hogs and Pigs
June 28	Acreage Grain Stocks Rice Stocks

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Ask NASS Agricultural Statistics Board Chair Lance Honig about the *Crop Production* report in our live X #StatChat.

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1 P.M. EDT



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Use #StatChat on X to ask NASS's Bryan Combs, branch chief, about **Congressional District Profiles and Rankings** from the 2022 Census of Agriculture.





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For Questions

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