



Madison County New York

Total and Per Farm Overview, 2017 and change since 2012

	2017	% change since 2012
Number of farms	691	-18
Land in farms (acres)	171,865	-8
Average size of farm (acres)	249	+11
Total	(\$)	
Market value of products sold	113,630,000	-3
Government payments	1,418,000	-36
Farm-related income	14,877,000	+156
Total farm production expenses	95,647,000	-1
Net cash farm income	34,278,000	+19
Per farm average	(\$)	
Market value of products sold	164,443	+17
Government payments (average per farm receiving)	9,331	+2
Farm-related income	42,145	+164
Total farm production expenses	138,419	+20
Net cash farm income	49,607	+44

2 Percent of state agriculture sales

Share of Sales by Type (%)

Crops	25
Livestock, poultry, and products	75

Land in Farms by Use (%) ^a

Cropland	61
Pastureland	11
Woodland	18
Other	10

Acres irrigated: 458

(Z)% of land in farms

Land Use Practices (% of farms)

No till	14
Reduced till	14
Intensive till	28
Cover crop	16

Farms by Value of Sales

	Number	Percent of Total ^a
Less than \$2,500	175	25
\$2,500 to \$4,999	53	8
\$5,000 to \$9,999	64	9
\$10,000 to \$24,999	99	14
\$25,000 to \$49,999	46	7
\$50,000 to \$99,999	69	10
\$100,000 or more	185	27

Farms by Size

	Number	Percent of Total ^a
1 to 9 acres	53	8
10 to 49 acres	136	20
50 to 179 acres	249	36
180 to 499 acres	157	23
500 to 999 acres	65	9
1,000 + acres	31	4

Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold

	Sales (\$1,000)	Rank in State ^b	Counties Producing Item	Rank in U.S. ^b	Counties Producing Item
Total	113,630	20	61	1,030	3,077
Crops	28,115	26	61	1,457	3,073
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, dry peas	11,833	19	55	1,346	2,916
Tobacco	-	-	-	-	323
Cotton and cottonseed	-	-	-	-	647
Vegetables, melons, potatoes, sweet potatoes	5,449	19	60	319	2,821
Fruits, tree nuts, berries	465	37	60	681	2,748
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, sod	948	38	60	873	2,601
Cultivated Christmas trees, short rotation woody crops	214	15	53	173	1,384
Other crops and hay	9,206	14	55	274	3,040
Livestock, poultry, and products	85,516	14	58	605	3,073
Poultry and eggs	82	38	57	1,104	3,007
Cattle and calves	12,694	11	55	1,090	3,055
Milk from cows	71,181	13	51	121	1,892
Hogs and pigs	127	19	55	846	2,856
Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, milk	146	36	54	1,011	2,984
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, donkeys	933	7	55	204	2,970
Aquaculture	173	12	34	212	1,251
Other animals and animal products	180	28	58	558	2,878

Total Producers ^c

1,272

Sex

Male	796
Female	476

Age

<35	175
35 – 64	805
65 and older	292

Race

American Indian/Alaska Native	1
Asian	-
Black or African American	1
Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	4
White	1,266
More than one race	-

Other characteristics

Hispanic, Latino, Spanish origin	3
With military service	91
New and beginning farmers	353

Percent of farms that:

Have internet access **80**

Farm organically **9**

Sell directly to consumers **15**

Hire farm labor **29**

Are family farms **95**

Top Crops in Acres ^d

Forage (hay/haylage), all	48,998
Corn for grain	13,679
Corn for silage or greenchop	12,329
Soybeans for beans	5,805
Vegetables harvested, all	2,436

Livestock Inventory (Dec 31, 2017)

Broilers and other meat-type chickens	1,288
Cattle and calves	39,518
Goats	412
Hogs and pigs	373
Horses and ponies	1,921
Layers	2,902
Pullets	101
Sheep and lambs	1,367
Turkeys	332

See 2017 Census of Agriculture, U.S. Summary and State Data, for complete footnotes, explanations, definitions, commodity descriptions, and methodology.

^a May not add to 100% due to rounding. ^b Among counties whose rank can be displayed. ^c Data collected for a maximum of four producers per farm.

^d Crop commodity names may be shortened; see full names at www.nass.usda.gov/go/cropnames.pdf. ^e Position below the line does not indicate rank.

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations. (NA) Not available. (Z) Less than half of the unit shown. (-) Represents zero.